RAF Woodbridge (Alleged Incident)

Sir Patrick: Wall asked the Secretary of State for Defence (1) if he has seen the United States Air Force memo dated 13 January 1981 concerning unexplained lights near RAF Woodbridge;
(2) whether, in view of the fact that the United State's Air Force memo of 13 January 1981 on the incident at RAF Woodbridge has been released under the Freedom of Information Act, he will now release reports and documents concerning similar unexplained incidents in the United Kingdom;
(3) how many unexplained sightings or radar intercepts have taken place since 1980.

Mr. Stansby: I have seen the memorandum of 13 January 1981 to which my hon. Friend refers. Since 1980 the Department has received 1,400 reports of sightings of flying objects which the observers have been unable to identify. There were no corresponding unexplained radar contacts. Subject to normal security constraints, I am ready to give information about any such reported sightings that are found to be a matter of concern from a defence standpoint, but there have been none to date.
Mrs P J Titchmarsh  
Defence Secretariat Div 8a  
Ministry of Defence  
Main Building  
Whitehall  
LONDON  
SW1A 2HB

Your reference

Our reference  
BENT/6/AIR

Date  
30 March 1984

Dear Mrs Titchmarsh,

Further to your letter D/DS8/10/209 dated 17 November 1983, enclosed is the pre-advertising for a book on the "Rendlesham UFO". Most of the advertising is erroneous but it will no doubt stir up another hornet's nest!

D E G CRAWFORD  
Squadron Leader  
RAF Commander

Copy to: HQ 3AF/SRAFLO
This book will explain the meaning of that significant statement.
Furthermore, the authors have been given dramatic information and documentation by the British Defence Ministry, who for the first time have come clean about their involvement in the UFO subject.
This could be the book which finally ends the cover up.
In view of the sensational, but absolutely verifiable and documented, evidence presented, there can be no way Sky Crash can fail to attract excitement, controversy and huge sales.
The British edition will be published in the summer of 1984, and the ripples following publication will spread across the world.

ORDER FORM
Send no money now, but return this today to:
Neville Spearman Limited,
The Priory Gate,
Friars Street,
Sudbury, Suffolk.

We will advise and bill you when copies of Sky Crash are available.

I would like to receive my copy/ies of Sky Crash. Please advise me immediately when I will send you my remittance.

My Name is..................................................
My Address is..................................................

..................................................

Date........................................
Are UFOs physical craft flown by beings of superior intelligence? Do the governments of the world know this fact, absolutely and certainly? Have their representatives met with and talked with these aliens elsewhere? And is this incredible truth slowly, but finally, about to be told?

These are strong words, and they are meant to be. For this book promises to be perhaps the most important ever written about the UFO phenomenon.

But the implications of this TRUE account go far beyond our personal beliefs or disbeliefs. This investigation poses questions of the greatest importance to the future of the world.

The case begins with an unidentified blip on a radar screen at a joint civil and military air base near Rendlesham Forest in Suffolk in the last few days of 1980. This recording is taken by US Air Force Intelligence Officers who tell (in confidence) a fantastic story. From this comes trickles of independent confirmatory information out of a strategic base which lies in the fore of Europe's defence. Gradually this trickle grows to a torrent, and the various accounts come together. It is clear that an event, unsurpassed in the history of the UFO phenomenon, has occurred on British soil under the eyes of numerous military personnel from the US Air Force, including some of very high rank.

As the investigation continued to bring new witnesses and information to light, a point was reached where the number of individuals (both civilian and military) described two major close encounters within three days. The evidence was overwhelming. This has become one of the best documented UFO incidents of all time. And it involves two protracted encounters with an incredible, and undeniably physical, craft which had come down into the woods ... not, it would seem, for the first time!

Its pilots, however, were not of this world. They were aliens.

One, at least, of the military encounters offers irrefutable evidence of a landing lasting three hours, during which the entities held a long conversation with a high-ranking officer. Their craft had been damaged and was placed under military guard while the aliens made hasty repairs enabling them to take off again. In their wake they left strong pieces of evidence, including symmetrical trace marks, radiation, damage to surrounding trees, and several pieces of visual and auditory documentation which were immediately placed under strict secrecy. The traces themselves were subsequently destroyed by the authorities in a calculated manner.

All of these events took place within half a mile of the perimeter fence of a front-line NATO air base. This joint US Air Force and RAF operation is always on alert and is staffed by anti-tank bombers. It is shielded by one of the tightest radar networks in the world.

Of course, this story alone would be of the highest significance. But it represents just one major facet of this historic book. For the events have received official confirmation from the governments of both Britain and the USA. Documentation to prove this will be shown. The extent of this confirmation suprised even the investigative team. For the first time ever, a terrifying UFO close encounter is officially confirmed by the Ministry of Defence and the Pentagon.

Having established beyond all reasonable doubt the reality of the events, the book moves on to examine its implications. Various alarming scenarios will be presented and these will span across witchcraft, drugs, space warfare and a near nuclear holocaust! But it would seem that the facts make the real truth abundantly clear. And that truth may be more horrific than any of these alternatives.

All documentation and discussion will be supported by a full analysis of official papers on UFOs which have been forced out of the US Government by recent legal action. The hundreds of reports, transcripts and research memoranda have been reappraised in the light of the incidents at Rendlesham Forest. And suddenly they make sense.

The continued and long-standing involvement of the CIA, the FBI and many other security agencies makes it certain that, as one of these agency documents actually says: "The problem transcends the level of individual departmental responsibilities and is of such importance as to merit cognisance and action by the National Security Council."
REQUEST FOR UFO INFORMATION

1. Thank you for your letter of 2 March. I do apologise for not having replied to your earlier letter which enclosed a request from the editor of the CEWAP Journal for information on last October's "News of the World" report about alleged unidentified sightings outside RAF Woodbridge.

2. The report mentioned in the newspaper article was, indeed, sent to MOD but I am afraid that much of the story printed by the "News of the World" was, to say the least, exaggerated. There was no question of any contact with "alien beings", no unexplained radar contacts and no evidence that anything had landed in the forest.

3. It may help if I explain the very limited interest which MOD has in so-called UFO reports. Our sole concern is to establish whether they reveal anything of defence interest (intruding aircraft, for example) and we do not pursue our investigations beyond the stage at which we are satisfied that there are no defence implications. As far as the Woodbridge incident is concerned, the Department satisfied itself at the time that there was no reason to consider that the alleged sightings had any defence significance.

4. MOD has never denied that strange things may be seen in the sky, but we believe that there are perfectly normal explanations for these, such as falling satellite debris, unusual cloud formations or aircraft lights. If Herr Warner followed articles printed elsewhere in the British press after last Autumn's report in the "News of the World" he will have seen a number of attempts to explain the alleged sightings in more down to earth terms. As I recall, one favourite possibility was that the light seen came from the Orfordness lighthouse.

5. I am sorry that I cannot be more helpful. I am afraid that there are no official photographs of RAF Bentwaters and RAF Woodbridge of the type sought by Herr Warner.
D/DS 8/10/209

20 March 1984

Dear Ralph,

I do apologize for not replying earlier to your correspondence about the alleged unexplained sightings at RAF Woodbridge in 1980. As Andrew Mathewson may have explained when you spoke to him, we have had staff changes in the relevant section of DS 8 and have been under a lot of pressure generally. However, that does not excuse the delay for which I hope you will accept my sincere regrets.

I am afraid, however, that there is very little information I can give you in answer to your questions about RAF Woodbridge. I am not sure whether DS 8 had responsibility for the MOD interest in UFO matters in your day but, if it did, you will remember how very limited MOD's interest is in such reports. Our sole concern is to establish whether they reveal anything of defence interest (intruding aircraft, for example) and we do not pursue our investigations beyond the stage at which we are satisfied that there are no direct defence implications.

As far as the Woodbridge incident is concerned, John Stanley, Minister for the Armed Forces confirmed in answer to a written Parliamentary Question from Sir Patrick Wall MP on 24 October last year, that MOD had, indeed, received the USAF report to which you refer. The Department satisfied itself at the time that there was no reason to consider that the alleged sightings had any defence significance.

That is not to say, however, that Colonel Halt and the other personnel mentioned in the report were suffering from hallucinations. Speaking personally, I can accept that people do from time to time see things in the sky which they find difficult to explain. I am sure your lordship would agree that in many cases normal explanations come to light, such as falling meteorites or satellite debris, unusual cloud
Formations or aircraft lights. If you followed the press articles on the Woodbridge incident last Autumn you will have seen the results of a good deal of investigative journalism which turned up rational and down-to-earth explanations for what was seen. As I recall, the light from the Orfordness lighthouse was one favourite possibility. What the true explanation is, I do not know; as I said earlier, MOD does not attempt to investigate reports to the point at which a positive identification can be made. I can assure you, however, that there is no evidence of anything having intruded into British airspace and 'landing' near RAF Woodbridge.

Kind regards,

Yours sincerely,

[Signature]

[Page Number]
17th January, 1984

B.H. Webster, Esq.,
Head of DS8,
Ministry of Defence,
Main Building,
Whitehall SW1

Dear Webster,

I wrote to you on 7th November last year about an incident alleged to have occurred at RAF Woodbridge in December 1980. I sent you a reminder on 2nd December. I have not received a reply or an acknowledgement to either of these letters although nearly two and a half months have elapsed since I first wrote.

I trust it has not become the policy of the Ministry of Defence to reply only to questions pressed by an MP.

The matters raised in my letters seem to me of public importance. I am not alone in thinking so. I hope I shall now shortly receive your comments.

In case my previous letters have been subject to some mishap in the post I am sending this to you by recorded delivery.

[Signature]

[Blank space]
Thank you for your letter of 14 November.

I have made further enquiries about the date of the alleged sightings at RAF Woodbridge in 1980 but as the incident is now almost three years old we can only rely on the dates given in Lt Col Halt's letter dated 13 January 1981. We have no knowledge of any local constabulary involvement.

I can confirm no investigations were carried out by the Ministry of Defence until Lt Col Halt's report was received and there is no truth in the story that radar records have been confiscated. In fact, no unidentified object was seen on radar during the period in question.

As regards the star-like objects referred to in Lt Col Halt's report, I have already explained that once the Ministry of Defence was satisfied that there was nothing of defence interest in the sightings no further investigations were conducted.

I hope this will help to clarify the points you raised.

P J Titchmarsh (Mrs)
2nd December, 1983

B.M. Webster, Esq.,
Head of DS8,
Ministry of Defence,
Main Building,
Whitehall, SW1

Dear Webster,

I wonder whether you can yet let me have a reply to my letter to you of 7th November about an alleged incident at RAF Woodbridge in December 1980?

Since I wrote to you I have been shown a copy of a letter issued by the US Department of the Air Force in June this year. I attach a photocopy. This indicates that the Ministry of Defence have for some time been aware of the report made by Lt.Col. Halt, of which I sent you a copy with my previous letter.

If I may again say so, Lt.Col. Halt's report really does seem to require some comment by the Ministry of Defence, considering the Defence importance of RAF Woodbridge and its USAF element.

14 June 1983

I am pleased to respond to your request for information dated 7 May 1983. As you may now know, the 513th Combat Support Group provides document management services for Headquarters, Third Air Force. After extensive effort, we are able to successfully answer your four separately directed request for information concerning unexplained lights on 27 December 1980.

It might interest you to know that the US Air Force had no longer retained a copy of the 13 January 1981 letter written by Lt Col Charles I. Halt. The Air Force file copy had been properly disposed of in accordance with Air Force Regulations. Fortunately, through diligent inquiry and the gracious consent of Her Majesty's government, the British Ministry of Defence and the Royal Air Force, the US Air Force was provided a copy for you. We trust this adequately explains the initial inability to provide a favorable response.

As you also asked, we have attached such documentation as we had concerning the processing of your several FOIA requests as of receipt of your 7 May 1983 request.

[signed]

[The document referred to is not attached. A copy was enclosed with letter to Mr. Webster dated 7 November 1983]
The enclosed letter was sent to the Base Commander here, and I forward it for any action you consider necessary.

They didn't teach me about the Sub-Dwarfs Solar System when I studied Astro Navigation at Navigation School!
I hope you will forgive a letter from a complete stranger.

Around your Base and several more in Suffolk and Norfolk you have seven different peoples from outer space planets watching every move that is made by your forces. These seven peoples from these planets are very kind and advanced cultures and would and would like to meet you all from each Airforce base to speak to you about many dangers that face our whole planet. I know three of these creatures, or peoples very well. Two of them come from the main sequence - Sub-Dwarfs Solar System, a neighbouring Solar System in the vicinity of our own Sun. One of these peoples are named the Krzyzos from the second planet out from the Star Kruger 606 and the next is the Cock-Et-Tarros the third planet out from the star Barnards and one is from our own Solar System Pluto. The Plutonians I know well.

Now within the next 3 months perhaps possibly before that they will give you a kind of a demonstration to prove to you all that they are serious with regard to meeting some of your High Ranking Officers. The way they will prove to us is by speaking through your sophisticated Radio Systems and at times abducting High Ranking Men from your Bases, and they will be doing the same in other countries including Russia.

Sir, I beg of you not to make fun of this letter as it is the truth as Heaven is my Judge and this matter I can help you with.

10/2094

THE BASE COMMANDER
U.S. AIR FORCE
R.A.F. WOODBRIDGE
SUFFOLK
Mrs P J Titchmarsh
Defence Secretariat Division 8a
Ministry of Defence
Main Building
Whitehall
London SW1A 2HB

Your reference

Your reference

BENT/19/76/Air

Date

25 November 1983

Thankyou for your letter and enclosure concerning the unexplained lights seen at Woodbridge during December 1980. The incident is now almost 3 years old and no one here remembers it clearly. All we have is Lt Col Halts' letter dated 13 January 1981.

A study of this letter shows that the first sighting was at 0300 hrs on 27 Dec 80 and that the second sighting was on the night of 29 Dec 80.

I have no knowledge of any local constabulary involvement.

Yours sincerely

[Signature]

D H Moreland
Dear Squadron Leader,

I attach a copy of a letter received from a member of the public following publication of the News of the World reports on the Woodbridge "UFO" sightings.

He has written twice before on this subject and now alleges that the date given in Lt. Col. Halt's report of the initial sighting as being on 27 December 1930 is inaccurate. I would be grateful for your comments on this.

I would also be grateful if you could discover whether the second sighting mentioned in the report took place on the same night or a subsequent night, and if so, the date of the second sighting.

Yours sincerely,

P J Titchmarsh (Mrs)
Your ref 2938/10/209

P J Titchmarsh
MoD
Main Building
Whitehall
SW1A 2HB

1983 November 14

Dear Mrs Titchmarsh,

In response to yours of Nov 10, I have confirmed with Suffolk Constabulary that they were called to the scene of the Woodbridge UFO at 4.11 am on December 26, 1980. They said that all they could see was the lighthouse. They were called out again at 10.30 am on Dec 26 to examine the reported landing marks. There seems little doubt that the date of Dec 27 given in Col Halt's letter (of which I have a copy) is wrong. This also casts doubt on the second date he gives for the later events. If your investigators were looking into events on Dec 29 and 30, as I understand was the case, they were almost certainly concentrating on the wrong day(s). Perhaps the whole case needs re-investigation.

I had hoped not to trouble you again on this subject, but there are a couple of points that perhaps you could clarify for me. Firstly, it is being said that an investigation including confiscation of radar records began before the Halt memo was even written. Do you know this to be true? Secondly, I should be interested to know what your own investigators thought was the probable cause of the "star-like objects" that Col Halt reported in the final para of his letter.

Yours sincerely,

[Signature]
Thank you for your letter of 26 October and your notes on the Woodbridge UFO case.

My only comment on your explanation of the incident is the date on which the sighting took place. I can only confirm that the date given on the report sent to us by Lt Col Halt was 27 December as stated in the News of the World article. There is, however, little substance in much of that article; there is no confirmation that a UFO landed, there was no question of contact with "alien beings" and no unidentified object was seen on radar.

The report was handled in the Ministry of Defence in accordance with normal procedures ie it was passed to staff concerned with air defence matters who examine such reports to satisfy themselves that there are no defence implications. In this instance MOD was satisfied that there was nothing of defence interest in the alleged sightings.

As regards the question of releasing files, I explained in my letter of 19 October that Ministry of Defence files are subject to the Provisions of the Public Record Acts and are not therefore released to the public until 30 years have elapsed after the last action taken on them. I am aware of any precedent set in the past with regard to the release of UFO files in this country. I am sorry, therefore, that we cannot accede to your request.

Yours sincerely,

P. J. Titchmarsh

P. J. Titchmarsh (Mrs)
7th November, 1983

Dear Webster,

You'll find if you check your records that I occupied that 'hot seat' of yours in DS8 from 1969 to 1972 (subsequently retiring as AUS(L) in 1977). So I'm not writing to you in any frivolous expectation that you'll have much time to spare for what may well strike you as a relatively unimportant enquiry - I well remember the rate at which more urgent stuff crosses that desk of yours! But if you can help, I'd be grateful.

I'm currently in touch with Lord Hill-Norton (former CDS) and Patrick Wall MP about that odd report of some alleged 'UFO' nonsense at RAF Woodbridge and thereabouts in late December 1980. You may have seen the (characteristically) sensational cover which THE NEWS OF THE WORLD gave to this elderly event in their issues of 2nd and 9th October this year. (And for all I know, you were the luckless chap who drafted the written Answer which was given to Patrick Wall on 24th October - if it wasn't DS4 ?!)

I merely come into the picture because I'm currently writing a book (pretty cool and sceptical) about the UFO 'thing': it's certainly a phenomenon, at least to the extent that the public continue to work themselves up about it from time to time; my own treatment of it is that it's a pretty example of modern myth in the making (among some other current myths); and I think I've hooked a publisher for this modest essay.

But Peter Hill-Norton has rather set me back on my haunches by taking the Woodbridge 'event' with a degree of seriousness, and I've since seen the full text of the report made by Lt.Col. Halt, Deputy USAF Base Commander, on 13 January 1981. This was released in America earlier this year under the Freedom of Information Act by the Department of the Airforce. The releasing letter astounded me (and Peter Hill-Norton et al.) by saying: "The Air Force file copy had been ... disposed of... Fortunately, through ... the gracious consent of ... the British Ministry of Defence ... the US Air Force was provided with a copy ..."

I wonder if you'd be kind enough (within security limits) to let me know what you can in answer to the following questions.

a. Did the MOD indeed get a copy of Lt.Col. Halt's report of 13 January 1981?

b. If so, did it correspond with the attached photocopy which has been released in the US? (Sorry for atrocious copy!)

c. The report implies either that Halt (et al.) was the subject of hallucinations or that something not explained in the report intruded
into British airspace and 'landed' in British territory on 27 and 29 December 1980. Which of these alternatives does the MOD embrace?

d. Neither alternative is particularly comforting. None of us would wish our respected colleagues in the USAF (with control of vital weapons) to be deceived by illusory phenomena; equally, none of us would welcome evidence that British airspace and territory can be intruded upon with impunity. Whichever of the two views the MOD adheres to, what steps have been taken since Lt. Col. Halt's report was received?

My apologies again for troubling you with these questions. My immediate interest is the one I've mentioned: I'm writing a book. But it seems to me that broader questions are involved. Somebody or other may well decide to press them further in the public arena. I hope (and, as a former Head of DS8, I believe!) that reasonable answers can be given.

Enclosure: Photocopy of report dated 13 January 1981
1. Early in the morning of 27 Dec 80 (approximately 0300L), two USAF security/police patrolmen saw unusual lights outside the back gate of RAF Woodbridge. Thinking an aircraft might have crashed or been forced down, they called for permission to go outside the gate to investigate. The on-duty flight chief responded and allowed the patrolmen to proceed on foot. The individuals reported seeing a strange glowing object in the forest. The object was described as being metallic in appearance and triangular in shape, approximately two to three meters across the base and approximately two meters high. It illuminated the entire forest with a white light. The object itself had a pulsing red light on top and a bank(s) of blue lights underneath. The object was hovering or on legs. As the patrolmen approached the object, it maneuvered through the trees and disappeared. At this time the animals on a nearby farm went into a frenzy. The object was briefly sighted approximately an hour later near the back gate.

2. The next day, three depressions 1 1/2" deep and 7" in diameter were found where the object had been sighted on the ground. The following night (29 Dec 80) the area was checked for radiation. Beta/gamma readings of 0.1 milliroyents were recorded with peak readings in the three depressions and near the center of the triangle formed by the depressions. A nearby tree had moderate (.05-.07) readings on the side of the tree toward the depressions.

3. Later in the night a red sun-like light was seen through the trees. It moved about and pulsed. At one point it appeared to throw off glowing particles and then broke into two separate white objects and then disappeared. Immediately thereafter, three star-like objects were noticed in the sky. Two objects to the north and one to the south, all of which were about 2000 ft off the horizon. The objects moved rapidly in sharp angular movements and displayed red, green and blue lights. The objects to the north appeared to be elliptical through an 8-12 power lens. They then turned to full circles. The objects to the north remained in the sky for an hour or more. The object to the south was visible for two or three hours and beamed down a stream of light from time to time. Numerous individuals, including the undersigned, witnessed the activities in paragraphs 2 and 3.

CHARLES L. HALL, Lt Col, USAF
Deputy Base Commander

Document #5
Thank you for your letter of 19th October enclosing the one attached from your constituent.

I can assure you that there is not a grain of truth in the allegation that there has been a "cover up" about alleged UFO sightings.

As you will recall from your time as Minister for the Royal Air Force, reports of alleged sightings are examined by operations staff to see whether there is any interest from a defence point of view. No such interest was found in the case of the incident reported in the "News of the World" of 2nd October, or in any of the other sightings reported in the UK. In the "News of the World" incident there was in fact no question of any contact with "alien beings", nor was any unidentified object seen on radar.

My Department's interest remains solely in the implications for the air defence of the UK, as you may have seen in John Stanley's answer in the House on 24th October (copy attached) to a question about the "News of the World" report.

Michael Heseltine

The Rt Hon Merlyn Rees MP
r Herlyn Rees K.P.
/o House of Commons,
Westminster,
London.
6/10/83.

Dear Sir,

As an investigator for the Yorkshire UFO Society I have been investigating the UFO phenomenon for the past two years in and around the Batley-Horley area.

I have recently read with great interest the articles which appeared in the News of the World on October 2nd and October 9th regarding a UFO which landed in Suffolk and was "covered up" by the Ministry of Defence.

These two articles only confirm what has been widely believed for some time, and that is that the h.o.d are involved in a tremendous "cover up" on all UFO phenomenon in the British Isles.

It is on this matter of a "cover up" that I urge you to raise the question of why the h.o.d are "covering up" information pertaining to UFOs, in the House of Commons at the first opportunity on my behalf.

As a public organisation the Yorkshire UFO Society believes that the general public have the right to know the truth about UFOs, and I feel it is about time the h.o.d came clean and stopped this silly charade of saying they have no official interest in UFOs, but they still continue to hide the truth from the public.

Only when more voices are aired against the h.o.d cover up, then will they release all the information they have been suppressing for years.

Hopefully you will be able to help me with my request for the release of information and I hope to hear from you soon.

Yours sincerely
RAF Woodbridge (Alleged Incident)

Sir Patrick Wall asked the Secretary of State for Defence (1) if he has seen the United States Air Force memo dated 13 January 1981 concerning unexplained lights near RAF Woodbridge;

(2) whether, in view of the fact that the United State's Air Force memo of 13 January 1981 on the incident at RAF Woodbridge has been released under the Freedom of Information Act, he will now release reports and documents concerning similar unexplained incidents in the United Kingdom;

(3) how many unexplained sightings or radar intercepts have taken place since 1980.

Mr. Stanley: I have seen the memorandum of 13 January 1981 to which my hon. Friend refers. Since 1980 the Department has received 1,400 reports of sightings of flying objects which the observers have been unable to identify. There were no corresponding unexplained radar contacts. Subject to normal security constraints, I am ready to give information about any such reported sightings that are found to be a matter of concern from a defence standpoint, but there have been none to date.
Mrs P J Titchmarsh
MoD
Whitehall SW1A 2HB

1983 October 26

Dear Mrs Titchmarsh,

Thank you for your letter of October 19. In response I enclose a paper summarizing my own investigations into the Woodbridge UFO case. You will see that I have painted a rather different picture from that in the News of the World. If anyone has any comments on this paper, I should be pleased to hear them.

I appreciate that it is not normal practice to release MoD files, but I understand that the precedent has been set with regard to one or two files of UFO cases. In view of the continuing public interest in the Woodbridge case, plus the need to prevent an awful lot of wasted time if there really is a straightforward solution, I would hope that an exception can be made. I for one would accept a censored account of the conclusions. If your office does reconsider lifting the veil of secrecy over this case, I do hope you will let me know immediately.

Yours sincerely,
AN EXPLANATION OF THE WOODBRIDGE UFO — A SUMMARY

On October 2, 1983, the News of the World reported the alleged landing of a UFO outside RAF Woodbridge in Suffolk at Christmas 1980. Prime documentary evidence of the event consists of a letter from the deputy base commander, Charles I. Halt, which was published by the News of the World. The News of the World also interviewed an eye witness, a former security guard given the pseudonym of Art Wallace.

In outline, the story is that two patrolmen reported seeing unusual lights in the sky at 3 a.m. Subsequently they reported seeing a strange object among the trees of a nearby forest that pulsed and "illuminated the forest with a white light". Next day, three depressions in the ground were found. Later that night, the colonel himself was witness to a "sun-like light seen through the trees" and three star-like objects in the sky.

The facts of the matter are these:

1. The date of December 27 given in the Now is evidently wrong. Police records reveal that they were called to the scene at 4:11 a.m. on December 26. They have no record of any further calls on December 27 or thereafter.

2. Records of the British Astronomical Association's meteor section show that at 2:50 a.m. on the morning of December 26, 1980, a brilliant fireball (a piece of natural debris from space) burned up in the atmosphere over southern England. Witnesses reported it as being comparable in brightness to the Moon, which was then three-quarters full. Anyone seeing this spectacular event could easily conclude that an object was crashing to the ground.

3. Shortly after publication of the Now story, local forester Vincent Thurkettle realized that a line drawn from the back gate of RAF Woodbridge through the alleged UFO landing site points directly towards the lighthouse at Orford Ness. On the night of October 16-7 1983 Ian Ridpath visited the site with Mr Thurkettle and confirmed that the pulsating lighthouse beam does indeed appear to hover among the trees near ground level and lights up the forest with a white light. Although the lighthouse is 5 miles away, it is so brilliant that it appears much closer. An observer moving through the forest could easily conclude that the pulsating lighthouse was also moving. If a UFO had been present as well as the lighthouse, the witnesses should have seen not one but two pulsating lights in their line of sight.

continued —
The flashes from the lighthouse were videotaped by a BBC camera crew for an item transmitted on Breakfast Time TV. In an interview in The Times on October 3, Mr Thurkettn noted that the site was covered with 75-ft-high pine trees 10 ft apart at the time of the alleged landing. He attributed the indentations in the ground to rabbits.

4. When local police arrived at the scene on the night of the alleged landing they found nothing untoward. According to the police account, the only lights they could see were those of the Orford lighthouse. Next day they examined the indentations in the forest and concluded that they were probably made by an animal. Air Traffic Control received reports of "aerial phenomena" over southern England that night. By coincidence, in addition to the 3 a.m. fireball, the Russian Cosmos 749 rocket had re-entered the atmosphere over southern England at 21:07 on the night of December 25, and was widely seen.

5. Although it is not clear from the Now account, it seems that the last paragraph of Col. Halt's letter refers to events on the following night. He says: "A red sun-like light was seen through the trees. It moved about and pulsed." Either this is the lighthouse again, or we are asked to believe that a second UFO landing occurred on the same site. Col. Halt's "star-like objects...10 degrees off the horizon" were probably just that - stars. The reported "angular movements" are attributable to movements in the observer's eye (the autokinetic effect, familiar when watching a stationary star) and the "green and blue lights" are an effect caused by simple twinkling when a star is low in the sky. The object to the south that remained visible for 2 to 3 hours and which "beamed down a stream of light from time to time" is almost certainly Sirius, the brightest star in the sky.

Conclusion: Observers who interpreted the 2:50 a.m. fireball as a craft descending into the forest outside RAF Woodbridge might subsequently regard the unexpected appearance of the lighthouse as the same object that had landed. Once they were convinced that something strange was happening, the witnesses could then easily misinterpret other natural phenomena as UFOs. Such behaviour is common in UFO cases. In short, the details of this case for which a reliable account exists are subject to straightforward, rational explanation.

NB: These notes are for private circulation only and are not for publication or quotation without the express permission of the author.
RAF Woodbridge (Alleged Incident)

Sir Patrick Wall asked the Secretary of State for Defence (1) if he has seen the United States Air Force memo dated 13 January 1981 concerning unexplained lights near RAF Woodbridge;

(2) whether, in view of the fact that the United State's Air Force memo of 13 January 1981 on the incident at RAF Woodbridge has been released under the Freedom of Information Act, he will now release reports and documents concerning similar unexplained incidents in the United Kingdom;

(3) how many unexplained sightings or radar intercepts have taken place since 1980.

Mr. Stanley: I have seen the memorandum of 13 January 1981 to which my hon. Friend refers. Since 1980 the Department has received 1,400 reports of sightings of flying objects which the observers have been unable to identify. There were no corresponding unexplained radar contacts. Subject to normal security constraints, I am ready to give information about any such reported sightings that are found to be a matter of concern from a defence standpoint, but there have been none to date.
This non-oral question has been allocated to Minister(AF) for answer.

2. Would you please supply a draft reply and background note, together with any relevant Hansard extracts and Press cuttings, to reach this office at the time shown on the front cover.

3. Please submit a copy of the draft answer to PS/USofS(AF) when returning this, allowing sufficient time for USofS(AF) to comment.

Office of Minister(AF)
Room 6386 Main Building
Extension 2100

APS/Minister(AF) (thru' DUS(Air))

Copy to:
APS/US of S(AF)
Ops(GE)2(RAF)

1. I have placed opposite a draft reply to PQ 7607C.
2. The same background note has been provided for PQ 7608C and PQ 7609C.

21 October 1983
SIR PATRICK WALL (CONSERVATIVE) (BEVERLEY)

Sir Patrick Wall - To ask the Secretary of State for Defence, if he has seen the United States Air Force memo dated 13 January 1981 concerning unexplained lights near RAF Woodbridge.

SUGGESTED ANSWER (Mr Stanley)

Yes.
Background Note

These three questions follow from the News of the World article of 2 October 1983 (Annex A) describing an alleged UFO sighting by USAF personnel at RAF Woodbridge in Suffolk on 27 December 1980.

The report of 13 January 1981 (Annex B) examined by the Air Staff and DS 8. It was concluded that there was nothing of defence interest in the alleged sighting.

There was, of course, no question of any contact with "alien beings" nor was any unidentified object seen on any radar recordings, as alleged in the News of the World.

A BBC investigation into the incident following publication of the News or the World Article concluded that a possible explanation for the lights seen by the USAF personnel was the pulsating light of the Orfordness lighthouse some 6 - 7 miles away.

The sole interest of the MOD in UFO reports is to establish whether they reveal anything of defence interest (eg intruding aircraft). MOD investigations are not pursued beyond the point at which we are satisfied that a report has no defence implications. No attempts are made to identify or catalogue the likely explanation for individual reports.

Last year, Lord Long, during a debate initiated by the Earl Clandearty, said that he would look into the possibility of publishing such reports as are received by the Ministry of
Defence. US of S(AF) has now decided to release compilations of reports. They will be published on a quarterly basis and will be available to members of the public, at a small charge to cover costs. US of S(AF) had planned to make an announcement shortly in the House of Lords through an arranged PQ. Pending arrangements for an announcement in the Lords, US of S(AF) has agreed that we should indicate the decision in the Commons.
UFO Sighting Reports: Security

The Earl of Cork and Orrery: My Lords, I beg leave to ask the Question which stands in my name on the Order Paper.

The Question was as follows:

To ask Her Majesty's Government how many of the 2,250 sightings of UFOs reported to the Ministry of Defence in the years 1978–81 were, and still are, classified for reasons of security.

Viscount Long: None, my Lords.

The Earl of Cork and Orrery: My Lords, I thank my noble kinsman for that Answer. May I ask him two questions? First, what did he mean when he said in his Answer on, I think, 4th March that reports of sightings that were considered to be of interest to defence were in fact classified? Secondly, what procedures may be open to individuals or organisations who would like to see the reports?

Viscount Long: My Lords, with regard to the latter part of my noble friend's supplementary question, there was no reason why he should not come and see the reports. Not many of them come in because not many people actually report sightings. There is no cover up in that respect. As for the first part of my noble friend's supplementary question, I stick to what I said earlier.

The Earl of Kimberley: My Lords, can my noble friend say why, when I previously asked a supplementary question, he said that the figures had got lost in the way to the Ministry, whereas today he says that they are there and available for anyone to see? Can he therefore place them in the Library for all of us to see?

Viscount Long: My Lords, I will look into that and will write to the Lords to see. I should like all of your Lordships to see them in the Library, if possible.

Lord Strabolgi: My Lords, may I ask the Government whether they think that any of these UFOs are alien spacecraft coming from a planet outside the solar system, as is believed by the UFOlogists?

Viscount Long: My Lords, the noble Lord can believe that; anything is possible.

Lord Shinwell: My Lords, do I understand that the noble Viscount the Minister in his reply to the original Question does not deny that UFOs exist? Is it possible to use the word "possible" very carefully, but

Literally, that all the information is well-known to the Ministry of Defence, but that for diplomatic and other reasons it is not prepared to make an announcement?

Viscount Long: No, my Lords, it is not prepared to make an announcement because it has not got the facts to make an announcement with authority behind it.

Lord Bevd: My Lords, if something is said to be unidentified, how can it possibly be said to exist?

Viscount Long: A very good question, my Lords.

Viscount Long: No, my Lords.

The Earl of Crathorne: My Lords, may I ask the noble Viscount whether he is aware of a Ministry of Defence document concerning UFOs, which was published in the July 1978 issue of a journal called Viewpoint Aquarius? Furthermore, he is aware that under the heading of "Contacts" there were listed 18 names, and alongside each name there was given the town which was the location of the supposed occurrence? There were also given classifications and a date and time relating to each name. Is the noble Viscount aware that there was a tremendous distribution of the document to other Government departments, and to NORAD and the CIA? I should like to ask whether in this case the word "contacts" means close encounters?

Viscount Long: Yes, my Lords, I have the document here, and it has nothing to do with the Ministry of Defence. It is made up to look rather like a Christmas menu. Its existence in the Ministry of Defence has been denied on television. Someone else has made it up. It is not a Ministry of Defence document—not the way it is made up, like a Christmas menu.
THE HOUSE OF LORDS
Thursday, 4th March, 1982.

The House met at three of the clock. (Prayers having been read earlier at the Judicial Sitting by the Lord Bishop of Derby): The LORD CHANCELLOR on the Woolsack.

British Citizens: Overseas Supplements

Lord Hatch of Lusby: My Lords, I beg leave to ask the first Question which stands in my name on the Order Paper.

The Question was as follows:

To ask Her Majesty's Government how many British citizens received British Expatriates Supplementation Scheme or Overseas Service Aid Scheme supplements in 1979 and in 1981 and what further changes are planned.

The Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State, Foreign and Commonwealth Office (Lord Trefgarne): My Lords, the average number of British citizens receiving British Expatriates Supplementation Scheme or Overseas Service Aid Scheme supplements in 1979 was 4,083. In 1981, the comparable figure was 2,975. The numbers have fallen steadily since 1970 and reductions are expected to continue at about 10 per cent. per annum over the next few years. No changes in terms of service are planned at the moment.

Lord Hatch of Lusby: My Lords, may I ask the noble Lord the Minister whether he has read the Answer given by his colleague to a similar Question which I put in December? The Answer, which I paraphrase, was that the numbers had fallen because local indigenous people had now become sufficiently trained to take those positions. If the noble Lord has looked since at these figures, would he agree that this is not an adequate answer and that this is a deliberate policy by the Government to reduce the number of British citizens who are given supplements to work overseas? Would the noble Lord further agree that this is causing very great difficulty to universities, to technical colleges and to a whole range of national activities in the Commonwealth?

Lord Trefgarne: No, I do not agree with that, my Lords. I have indeed studied the Answer which my noble friend Lord Skelmersdale gave to the noble Lord, Lord Hatch of Lusby, at the end of last year. The reasons which my noble friend then gave remain correct.

Lord Hatch of Lusby: But surely the figures which have been given this afternoon, if I heard correctly, have reduced the number by about 25 per cent. in two years. Does this not entail a great reduction in British influence all over the Commonwealth? And is the noble Lord aware that particularly in universities it is causing very great anxiety and difficulty over the recruitment of the requisite trained staff?

Unidentified Flying Objects: Sightings

3.4 p.m.

The Earl of Clancarty: My Lords, I beg leave to ask the Question which stands in my name on the Order Paper.

The Question was as follows:

To ask Her Majesty's Government how many reports have been received by the Ministry of Defence on unidentified flying objects (UFOs) in each of the last four years, and what action has been taken in each case.

Viscount Long: My Lords, in 1978 there were 750 sightings; in 1979 there were 550 sightings; in 1980, 350 sightings; and in 1981, 600 sightings. All UFO reports are passed to operations staff who examine them solely for possible defence implications.

The Earl of Clancarty: My Lords, while thanking the noble Viscount for that Answer, may I ask him whether or not it is a fact that over 2,000 authenticated UFO reports were published last year in the national press? If so, were they accepted or passed on to the Ministry of Defence? And what happened to them?

Viscount Long: My Lords, they did not all get to the Ministry of Defence. I have just informed your Lordships of the numbers sighted. If the noble Earl is suspicious that the Ministry of Defence is covering up in any way, I can assure him that there is no reason why we should cover up the figures which he has mentioned if they are true. The sole interest of the Ministry of Defence in UFO reports is to establish whether they reveal anything of defence interest—for example, a Russian aircraft or an unidentified aircraft—which might have breached our security systems. That is the sole reason why we are interested in the reports.

Lord Wyman-Jones: My Lords, does the Answer given mean that since there has been a Conservative Government the UFOs have done a U-turn and departed?

Viscount Long: Not according to my reading, my Lords.

The Earl of Kimberley: My Lords, as my noble friend said that UFOs had been officially reported or acknowledged by the Ministry of Defence in 1981, may I ask him how many of these sightings still remain unidentified and were not subject to security, or were Russian aeroplanes, or anything like that?
Lord Strabolghi: My Lords, may I ask the noble Viscount whether the present Government adhere to the view of the previous Government which I put forward when I replied to the debate three years ago in your Lordships’ House, that most of the so-called sightings can be accounted for as natural phenomena?

Viscount Long: Yes, my Lords, they can be. Many of them are accounted for in one way or another, but nobody has got a really constructive answer for all of them.

Lord Hill-Norton: My Lords, may I ask the noble Viscount whether or not it is true that all the sighting reports received by the Ministry of Defence before 1962 were destroyed because they were deemed “to be of no interest”? And if it is true, who was it who decided that they were of no interest?

Viscount Long: My Lords, my reply to the noble and gallant Lord—I was wondering whether he was going to say that the Royal Navy had many times seen the Loch Ness monster—is that since 1967 all UFO reports have been preserved. Before that time, they were generally destroyed after five years.

Lord Paget of Northampton: My Lords, can the noble Viscount tell us whether, out of these thousands of sightings which he has mentioned, there has been a single one which suggested any menace to our defences? In the circumstances, is not an awful lot of time being wasted on this nonsense?

Viscount Long: My Lords, I think Her Majesty’s Government are waiting for an invitation from them to discuss these problems.

Mr. Anatoly Shecharansky: Representations

3.9 p.m.

Lord Renton: My Lords, I beg leave to ask the Question which stands in my name on the Order Paper.

The Question was as follows:

To ask Her Majesty’s Government whether they are aware that Anatoly Shecharansky has for the past 15 months been undernourished, tortured and frequently placed in punishment cells, and in October 1981 had his prison sentence increased by 3 years for his refusal to plead guilty to a charge of which he has always maintained his innocence; and whether they will request the Soviet Government to state whether they intend to keep him in those uncivilised conditions until he relents or dies.

Lord Trefgarne: My Lords, Her Majesty’s Government remain gravely concerned about the plight of Anatoly Shecharansky and are disturbed by recent reports of his ill-treatment. We have raised this case with the Soviet authorities on many occasions, both

Viscount Mountgarret: My Lords, would it not help if the western nations ceased providing wheat to the Soviet Union, at a time when they are finding themselves short, until they cease to carry out such inhuman activities against individuals and sovereign States?

Lord Trefgarne: My Lords, the failure of the Soviet agricultural industry is now plain for all to see, but I am not sure that the interests of the West are served by starving them out.

Lord Elwyn-Jones: My Lords, in view of the fact that the treatment of Shecharansky seems to be a serious violation of human rights, has the matter been raised before the sub-committee on human rights at the United Nations?

Lord Trefgarne: My Lords, I am not certain that the matter has been raised before that particular body but certainly it has been raised before all the others I mentioned. There could be a good opportunity for doing as the noble and learned Lord suggests.

Lord Avebury: My Lords, is the Minister aware that Mr. Shecharansky is a very distinguished computer scientist? Will he therefore consider a reduction in
This non-oral question has been allocated to Minister(AF) for answer.

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3. Please submit a copy of the draft answer to PS/USofS(AF) when returning this, allowing sufficient time for USofS(AF) to comment.

Office of Minister(AF),
Room 6386 Main Building

M2

APS/Minister(AF) (thro' DUS(Air))

Copy to:
APS/US of S(AF)
Ops(GE)²(RAF)

1. I have placed opposite a draft reply to PQ 7608C.

2. The same background note has been provided for PQ 7607C and PQ 7609C.

21 October 1983
SIR PATRICK WALL (CONSERVATIVE) (BEVERLEY)

Sir Patrick Wall

To ask the Secretary of State for Defence whether, in view of the fact that the United States' Air Force memo of 13 January 1981 on the incident at RAF Woodbridge has been released under the Freedom of Information Act, he will now release reports and documents concerning similar unexplained incidents in the United Kingdom.

SUGGESTED ANSWER (Mr Stanley)

This has been considered. It is the intention to publish reports.
Background Note

These three questions follow from the News of the World article of 2 October 1983 (Annex A) describing an alleged UFO sighting by USAF personnel at RAF Woodbridge in Suffolk on 27 December 1980.

The report of 13 January 1981 (Annex B) examined by the Air Staff and DS 8. It was concluded that there was nothing of defence interest in the alleged sighting.

There was, of course, no question of any contact with "alien beings" nor was any unidentified object seen on any radar recordings, as alleged in the News of the World.

A BBC investigation into the incident following publication of the News or the World Article concluded that a possible explanation for the lights seen by the USAF personnel was the pulsating light of the Orfordness lighthouse some 6 - 7 miles away.

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Last year, Lord Long, during a debate initiated by the Earl Clancarty, said that he would look into the possibility of publishing such reports as are received by the Ministry of
Defence. US of S(AF) has now decided to release compilations of reports. They will be published on a quarterly basis and will be available to members of the public, at a small charge to cover costs. US of S(AF) had planned to make an announcement shortly in the House of Lords through an arranged PQ. Pending arrangements for an announcement in the Lords, US of S(AF) has agreed that we should indicate the decision in the Commons.
Thank you for your letter of 9 October concerning the alleged UFO landing near RAF Woodbridge.

I should explain that it is not the policy of the Ministry of Defence to release its files to members of the public. All MOD files are subject to the provisions of the Public Records Act which lay down that in general official files are to remain closed until 30 years have elapsed after the last action taken on them. It would not, therefore, be possible to accede to your request.

I can, however, confirm that no unidentified object was seen on any radar recordings during the period in question and that the News of the World article was inaccurate on this point.

Yours sincerely,

P J Titchmarsh
P J Titchmarsh (Mrs)